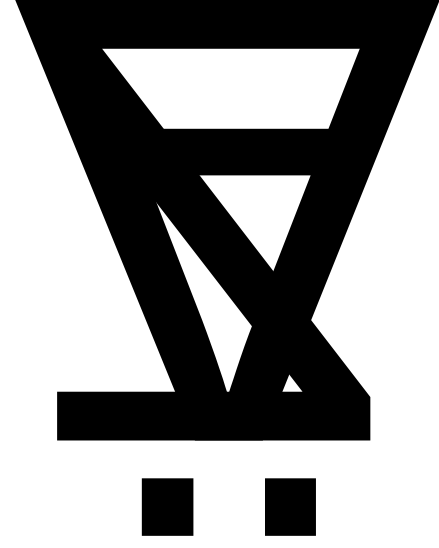




அமேஜ்







